

# Computing Progression of Skills

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	Information Technology	Computer Science	Digital Literacy	E-Safety
Year One	<p>Pupils recognise and can give examples of common uses of information technology they encounter in their daily routine.</p>	<p>Pupils create, <b>debug</b> and implement instruction (simple <b>algorithms</b>) as <b>programs</b> on a range of digital devices.</p> <p>Pupils understand that <b>digital devices</b> follow precise and unambiguous instructions.</p> <p>Pupils understand that digital devices <b>simulate</b> real situations.</p>	<p>Pupils increasingly use a range of technology to enquire with purpose, accessing and creating <b>digital content</b> such as still and moving images, video, audio and text.</p> <p>With appropriate levels of support, pupils collect <b>data</b> (e.g. numerical, research facts etc.) which they are able to retrieve, store and manipulate.</p>	<p>Pupils understand that information about themselves may be personal and they can choose who to share it with.</p> <p>With support, pupils can manage can their online activity safely, recognising which information should be kept private.</p> <p>They can explain what it means to stay safe online and older pupils identify some of the potential risks associated with the online world.</p>
Year Two	<p>Pupils recognise common uses of information technology beyond school, including those which they don't frequently encounter in their daily routine.</p>	<p>Pupils understand that <b>algorithms</b> are implemented as <b>programs</b> on <b>digital devices</b>.</p> <p>Pupils create and <b>debug programs</b> to achieve specific goals.</p> <p>Pupils use the <b>principles of logical reasoning</b> to plan and predict the behaviour of simple <b>programs</b>.</p> <p>Pupils solve real and imaginary problems on and off screen.</p>	<p>They can present and communicate their learning to others in a variety of ways.</p> <p>With support, pupils are beginning to access and retrieve <b>online content</b>, making appropriate choices to achieve specific goals.</p>	<p>They communicate safely and respectfully using a range of <b>digital devices</b>, making links to their behaviour in the physical world.</p> <p>Pupils start to develop strategies for managing concerns about online content or contact; seeking help and support when needed.</p>

Year Three	<p>Pupils develop an understanding of how computers can be linked to form <b>local networks</b>.</p> <p>Pupils recognise and describe some of the <b>services offered by the Internet</b>, especially those used for communication and collaboration.</p>	<p>Pupils create <b>programs</b> to accomplish specific goals:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ using an increasing range of <b>digital devices and applications</b>;</li> <li>○ exploring and understanding the impact of changing instructions;</li> <li>○ using <b>sequence and repetition</b>;</li> <li>○ <b>decomposing</b> problems both on and off screen;</li> <li>○ using the <b>principles of logical reasoning</b> in order to solve problems.</li> </ul>	<p>Pupils are confident and creative users of technology. They are beginning to make informed choices about the appropriateness of <b>digital content</b> they access and create, using an increasing range of <b>digital resources and devices</b></p> <p>Pupils identify, collect and manipulate different types of <b>data</b> (e.g. numerical data from science experiments, words, still and moving images etc.) which they present as <b>information</b>, showing a greater awareness of purpose and audience.</p>	<p>Pupils, review their online activity, including maintaining and amending online profiles, <b>communication channels and publishing spaces</b> to ensure they do not inadvertently reveal personal details.</p> <p>Pupils show respect for content created by others by acknowledging sources, commenting respectfully and responsibly on other people's work and respecting privacy.</p>
Year Four		<p>Pupils create and debug <b>programs</b>. They can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ use <b>sequence and repetition</b>;</li> <li>○ refine <b>algorithms</b> to improve efficiency;</li> <li>○ control or simulate <b>physical systems</b>.</li> </ul> <p>Pupils begin to explore and notice the similarities and differences between <b>programming languages</b> and use this knowledge to help them create and <b>debug programs</b> efficiently.</p>	<p>Pupils become more discerning in their choice of <b>search technology</b> to accomplish specific goals. They understand the need for efficiency when conducting searches, choosing keywords carefully.</p>	<p>They are discriminating about what they share and whether any permission is needed to do so.</p> <p>Pupils can identify a range of potential online risks including inappropriate contact or content and can identify ways of seeking support and reporting concerns.</p> <p>They exercise caution when receiving <b>attachments</b> and following <b>web links</b> contained in messages.</p>

<b>Year Five</b>	<p>Pupils understand and can explain how <b>computer networks</b> work (including the <b>Internet</b>).</p> <p>Pupils recognise that there is a difference between the <b>Internet</b> and the <b>World Wide Web</b> and know that the web is just one of the <b>services offered by the Internet</b>.</p> <p>Pupils appreciate how search results are ranked, including an understanding of the role of 'relevance' and 'importance' in presenting results.</p>	<p>Pupils create, <b>deconstruct</b> and refine <b>programs</b> to accomplish specific goals. They can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ improve efficiency;</li> <li>○ use <b>selection</b> within programs;</li> <li>○ use a range of simple <b>inputs</b> and <b>outputs</b> to control or simulate <b>physical systems</b>.</li> </ul> <p>Pupils use <b>logical reasoning</b> to explain how some <b>algorithms</b> work and to detect and correct errors in <b>programs</b>.</p> <p>They independently employ strategies to solve problems.</p>	<p>Pupils are confident, capable and creative users of technology, selecting and making effective use of <b>digital resources</b> and <b>devices</b> for purpose and effect. They create <b>programs, systems</b> and <b>digital content</b>, thinking carefully about aesthetics, functionality and impact on the user.</p> <p>They identify, collect and analyse different types of <b>data</b> (e.g. Numerical, words, images, video etc.) which they manipulate and re-present as <b>information</b> for a variety of audiences and purposes.</p> <p>Pupils are discerning in <b>evaluating digital content</b>. They use <b>search technologies</b> effectively to respond to enquiries and support their learning.</p>	<p>Pupils continue to maintain, review and amend <b>online identities</b>, considering the potential impact of these on their <b>digital footprint</b>. They communicate in a wide variety of ways and pay careful attention to what details might be inadvertently revealed.</p> <p>They engage in an increasing range of <b>online communities</b> safely, respectfully and responsibly both with friends and the wider online community. With adult support, they actively consider and use safety and <b>security settings</b> on a range of <b>digital devices</b>.</p> <p>When using <b>online resources</b> and <b>search technologies</b>, pupils are increasingly discerning about what <b>information</b> they gather, checking the validity of <b>data</b> and showing due respect to privacy and <b>copyright</b>.</p>
<b>Year Six</b>		<p>Pupils deconstruct, improve and create <b>programs</b> including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ using selection and working with variables;</li> <li>○ using the principles of logical reasoning;</li> <li>○ challenging themselves by making simple programs increasingly complex and employ a variety of strategies to solve problems.</li> </ul> <p>Pupils can explain why they have structured algorithms as they have and describe the effect this has on a program.</p>		<p>Pupils can recognise a range of potential online risks, including inappropriate contact or content and can identify ways of seeking support and reporting concerns.</p>